

Competence Center Digital Manufacturing, Automation and Robotics

Technikum Digital Factory

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University of Applied Sciences Technikum Wien

Faculty of Computer Science

Faculty of Electronic Engineering

Faculty of Life Science Engineering

Faculty of Industrial Engineering

Academy

Degree Program

BACHELOR

International Business and Engineering

Mechanical Engineering

Mechatronics/Robotics

Urban Renewable Energy Technologies

MASTER

Innovation and Technology Management

International Business and Engineering

Mechanical Engineering

Mechatronics/Robotics

Renewable Urban Energy Systems

Department Industrial Engineering

Digital Manufacturing, Automation & Robotics

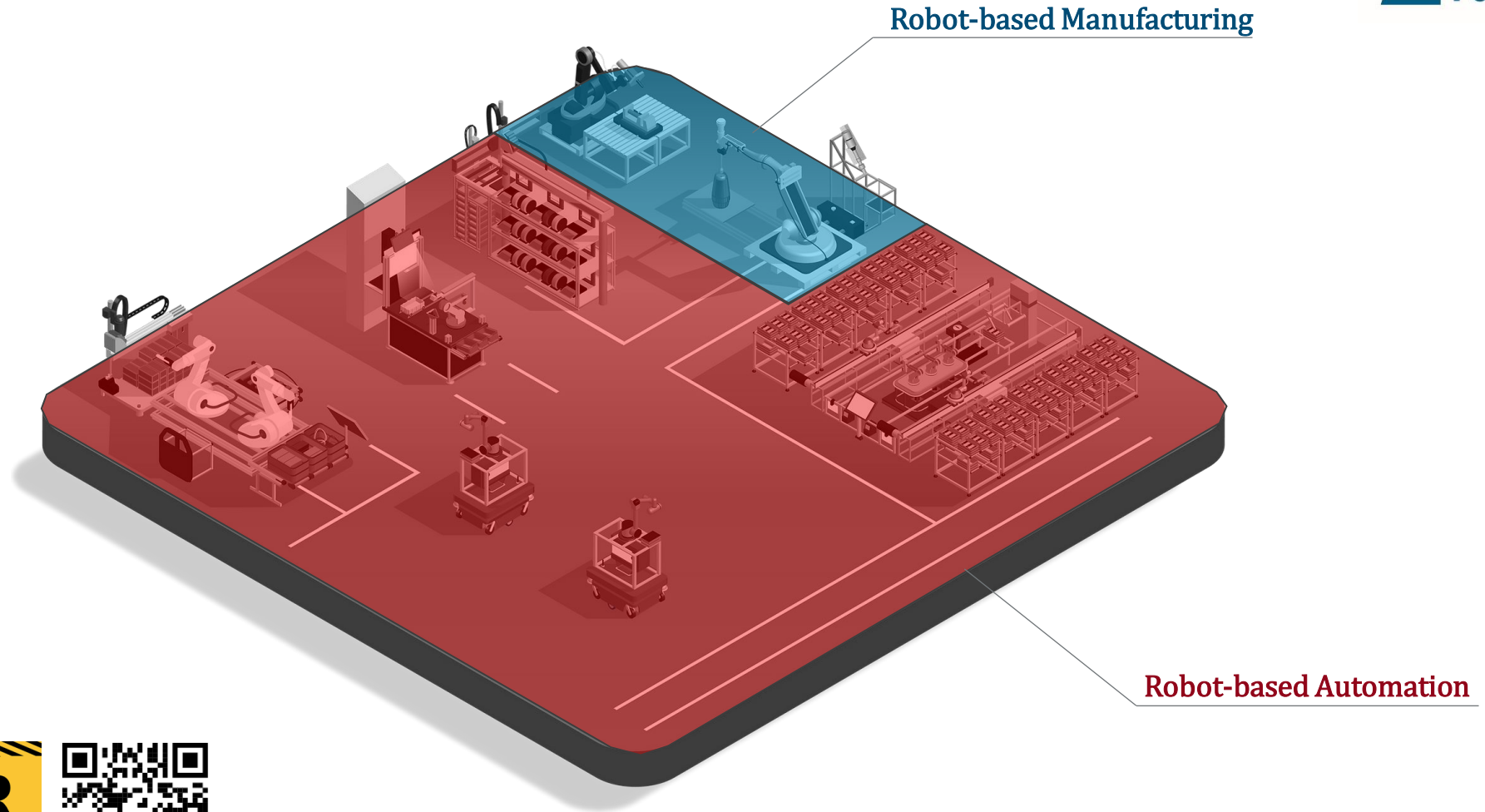


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Renewable Energy Systems

Materials Science & Mechanical Systems

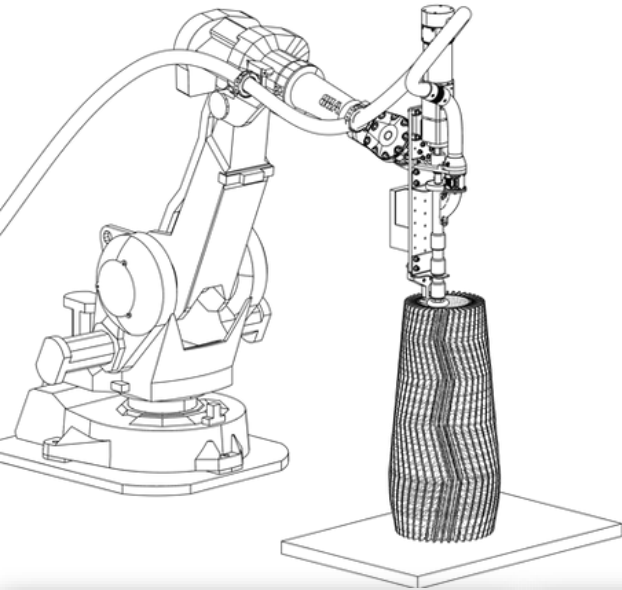
Virtual Technologies & Sensor Systems



<https://www.digitalfactory.technikum-wien.at/>

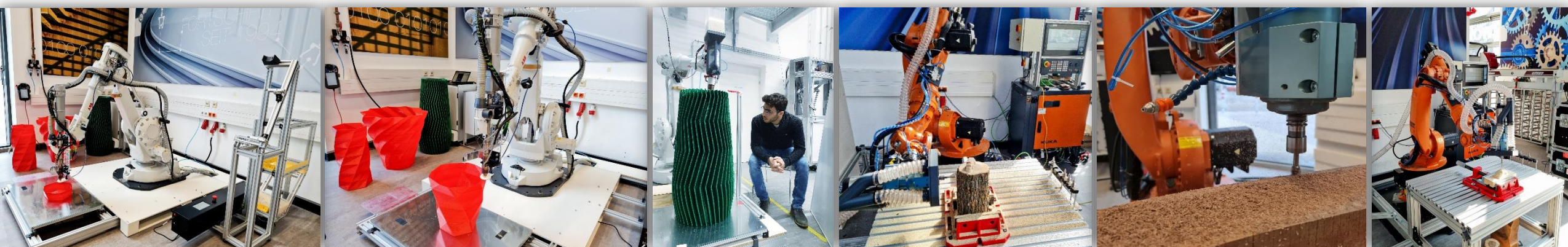
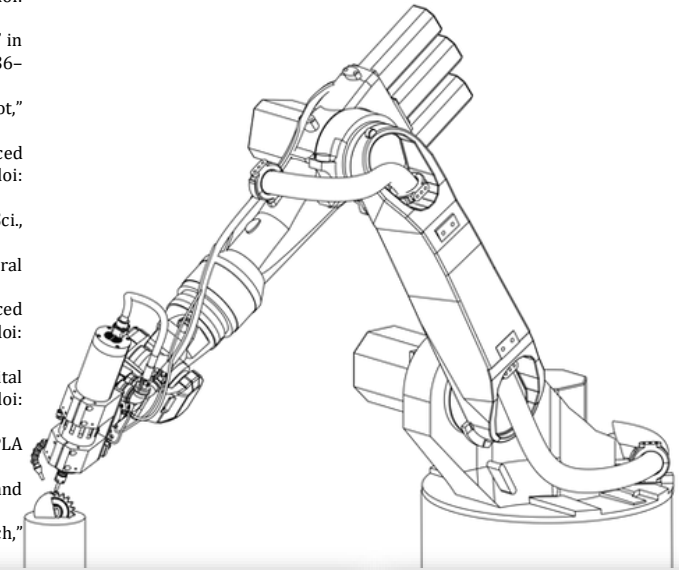
Robot-based Manufacturing

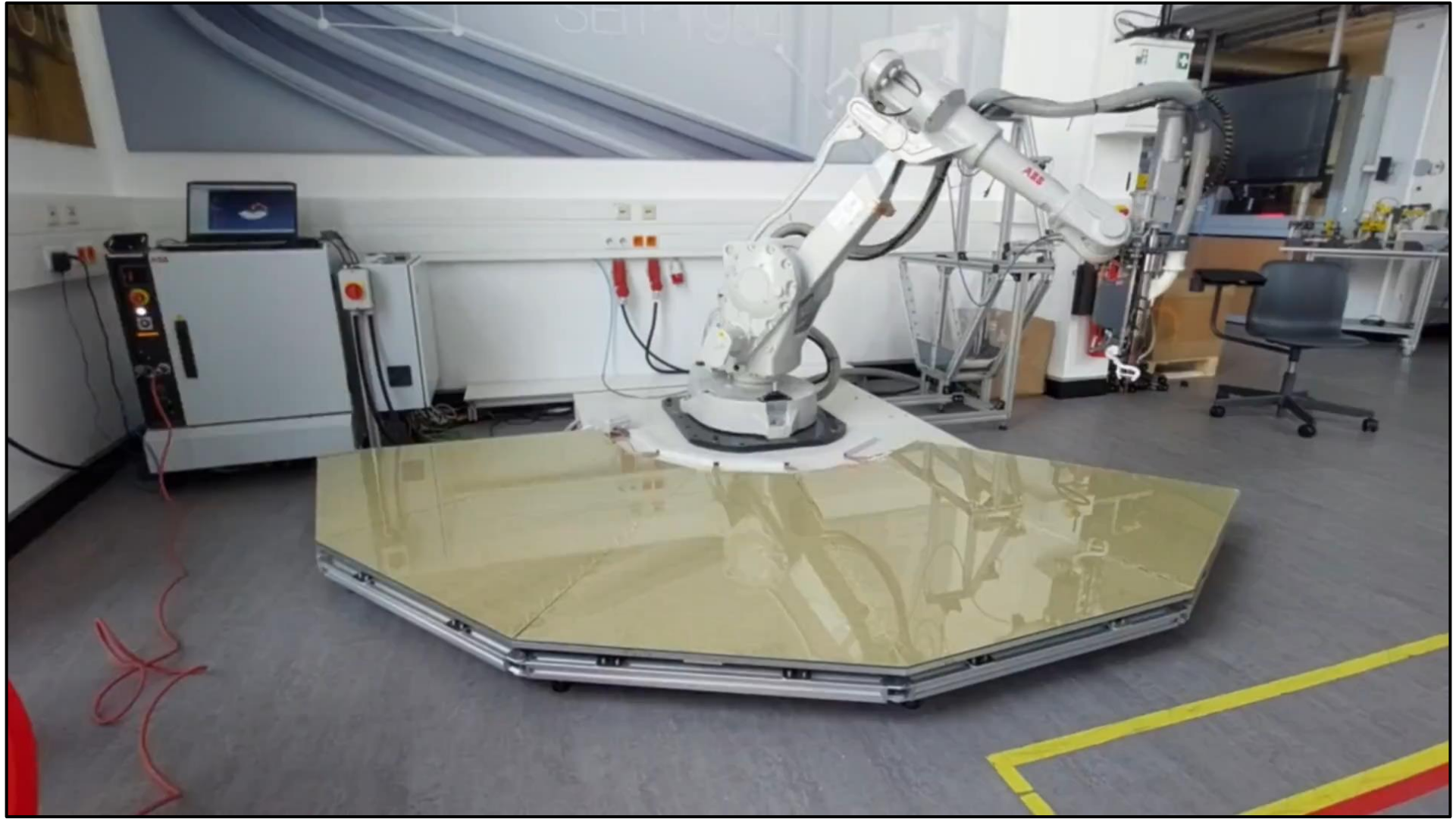
Additive Manufacturing



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- S. O. Felber, **M. Aburaia**, W. Wöber, and **M. Lackner**, "Parameter Optimization for the 3D Print of Thermo-Plastic Pellets with an Industrial Robot," in Digital Conversion on the Way to Industry 4.0, N. M. Durakbasa and M. G. Gençylmaz, Eds. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2021, pp. 236–247. doi: 10.1007/978-3-030-62784-3_20
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- Y. Yao, Y. Zhang, **M. Aburaia**, and **M. Lackner**, "3D Printing of Objects with Continuous Spatial Paths by A Multi-Axis Robotic FFF Platform," Appl. Sci., vol. 11, no. 11, p. 4825, May 2021, doi: 10.3390/app11114825.
- H. Zhang, Z. Zong, Y. Yao, Q. Hu, **M. Aburaia**, and L. Herfried, "Multi-axis 3D printing defect detecting by machine vision with convolutional neural networks," 2021.
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- M. Kainrath**, **M. Aburaia**, K. Stuja, M. Lackner, and E. Markl, "Accuracy Improvement and Process Flow Adaption for Robot Machining," in Digital Conversion on the Way to Industry 4.0, N. M. Durakbasa and M. G. Gençylmaz, Eds. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2021, pp. 189–200. doi: 10.1007/978-3-030-62784-3_16.
- H. Zhang, W. Zhong, Q. Hu, **M. Aburaia**, J. Gonzalez-Gutierrez, and H. Lammer, "Research and Implementation of Axial 3D Printing Method for PLA Pipes," Appl. Sci., vol. 10, no. 13, p. 4680, Jul. 2020, doi: 10.3390/app10134680.
- Y. Yao, M. Li, **M. Lackner**, L. Herfried, and **M. Aburaia**, "A Continuous Fiber-Reinforced Additive Manufacturing Processing Based on PET Fiber and PLA," Materials, vol. 13, no. 14, p. 3044, Jul. 2020, doi: 10.3390/ma13143044.
- Q. Hu, D. Feng, H. Zhang, Y. Yao, **M. Aburaia**, and H. Lammer, "Oriented to Multi-Branched Structure Unsupported 3D Printing Method Research," Materials, vol. 13, no. 9, p. 2023, Apr. 2020, doi: 10.3390/ma13092023.

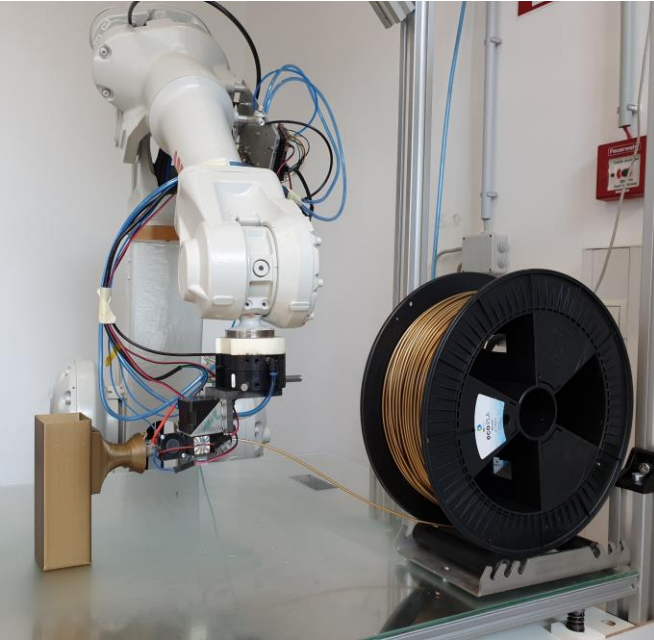
Robot Machining



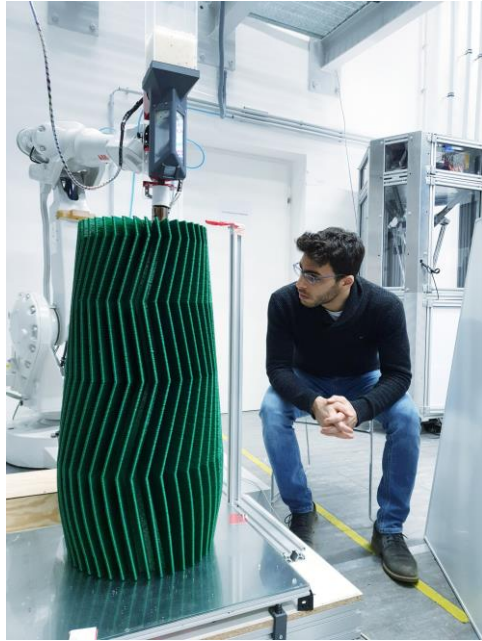


Robot-based Manufacturing - Additive Manufacturing - Use Cases

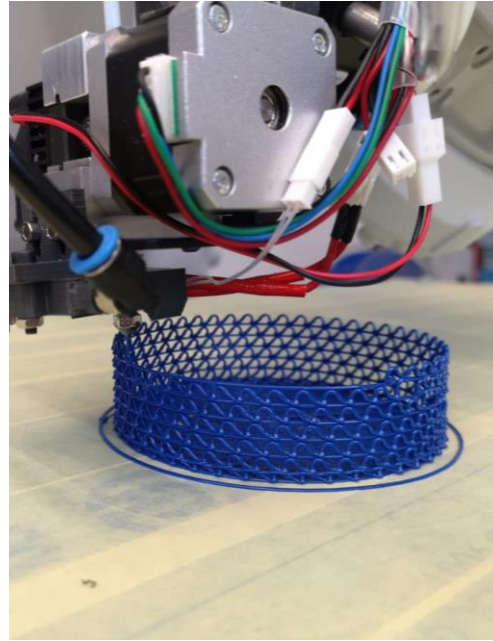
Support-free 3D printing



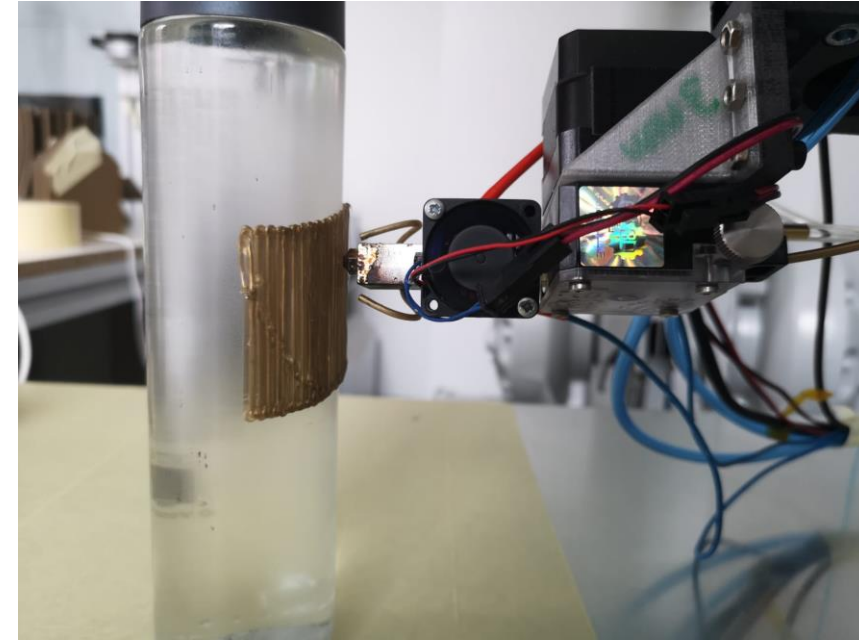
Oversized print



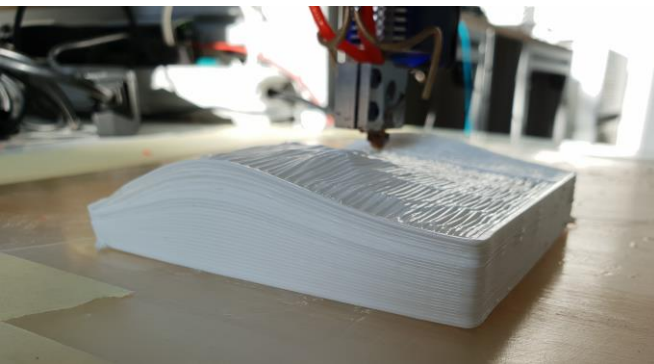
Freeform 3D printing



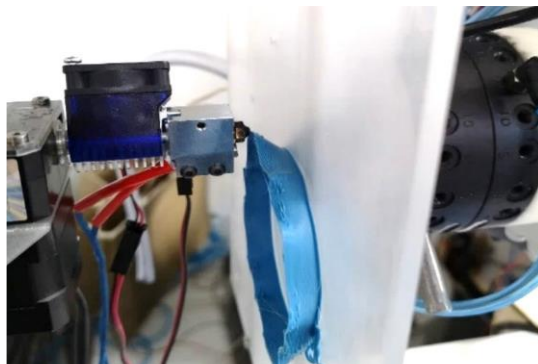
Printing on an uneven surface



Printing of non-planar layers



Inverted FFF printing



Robot-based Automation



Robotics in Education



Basic functions of an industrial robot



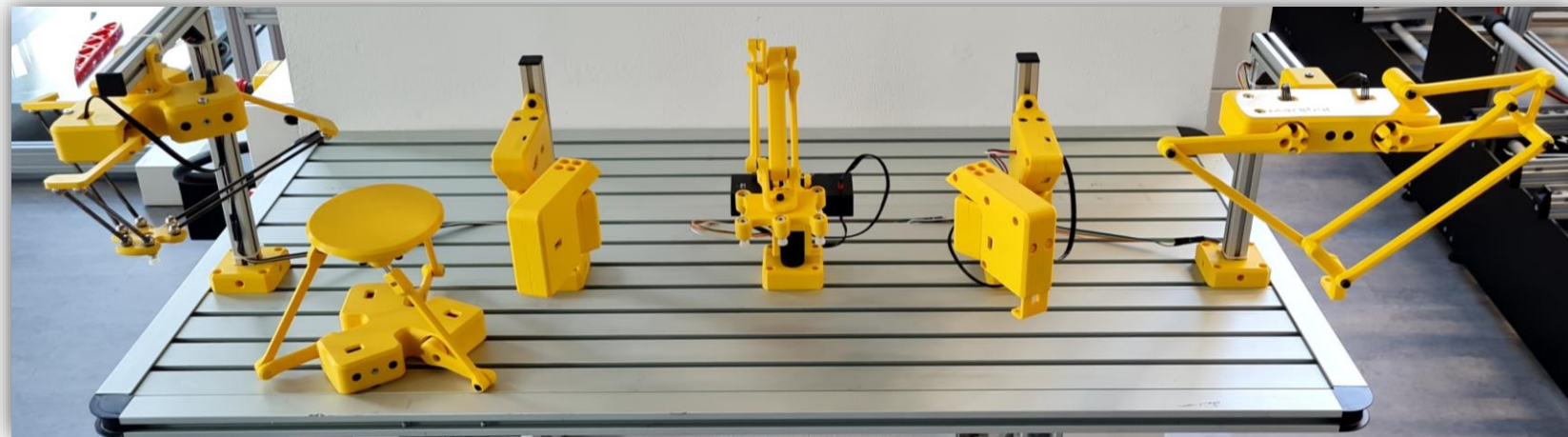
Miniaturized size

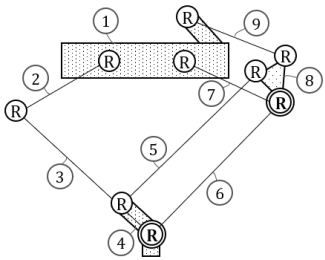
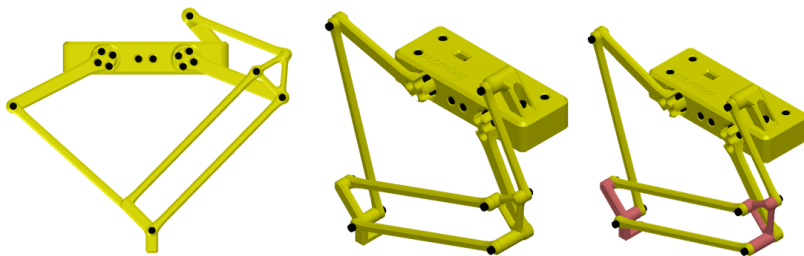


Open hardware and software architecture



Low-cost components and 3D printing





$$DOF = T(n - 1 - g) + \sum_{i=1}^g f_i$$

$$DOF = 3(9 - 1 - 11) + 11 = 2$$

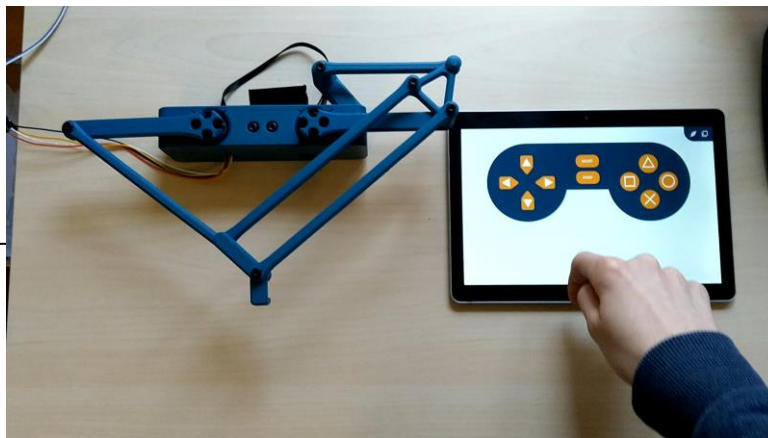
n ... Anzahl der Glieder (inkl. Basis)

g ... Anzahl der Gelenke

f_i ... Beweglichkeit des Gelenks

T ... Typ des Mechanismus

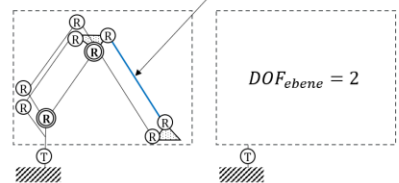
- $T=3$ für ebene Mechanismen (2D) oder sphärische Mechanismen
- $T=6$ für räumliche Mechanismen (3D)



Freiheitsgrade: Palettierroboter (hybride Struktur)



Die Orientierung des Endeffektors (ob Parallel zum Boden oder nicht) ist von der Länge dieses Glieds abhängig



$$DOF_{ebene} = 2$$

$$DOF = T(n - 1 - g) + \sum_{i=1}^g f_i$$

$$DOF_{ebene} = 3(9 - 1 - 11) + 11 = 2$$

$$DOF = DOF_{ebene} + 1 = 3$$



n ... Anzahl der Glieder (inkl. Basis)

g ... Anzahl der Gelenke

f_i ... Beweglichkeit des Gelenks

T ... Typ des Mechanismus

- $T=3$ für ebene Mechanismen (2D) oder sphärische Mechanismen
- $T=6$ für räumliche Mechanismen (3D)

4.2. Übung 2: morobot-2d

Verwenden Sie den Roboter, die Plattform (siehe Abbildung 11) und das zur Verfügung gestellte Bedienpanel um das Objekt aufzunehmen und an den markierten Punkten abzulegen. Nehmen Sie den Roboter in Betrieb und setzen Sie die Aufgabenstellung um. Versuchen Sie im Anschluss an die Übung folgende Fragen zu beantworten:



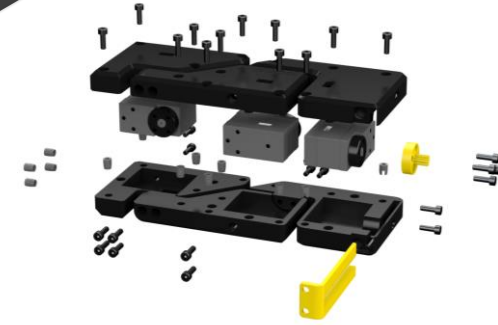
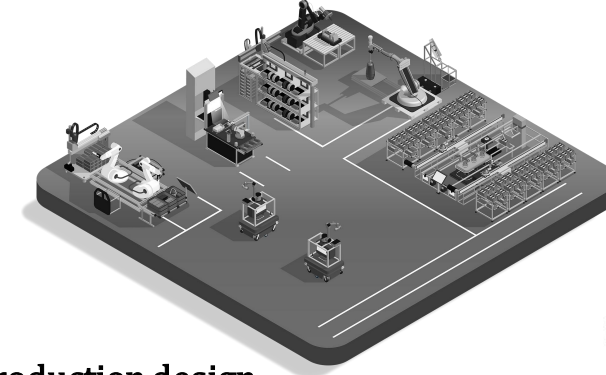
Abbildung 11: Übungsstation DELTA 2D Roboter - morobot-2d

- Wie viele Gelenke sind in der Roboterstruktur verbaut?
- Wie viele Glieder besitzt der Roboter?
- Wie groß ist der Arbeitsraum dieser Roboterstruktur?
- Wie viele Achsen besitzt dieser Roboter?
- Führen diese Achsen Translations- oder Rotationsbewegungen aus?
- Welcher Endeffektor ist verbaut?

Recherchieren Sie über weitere exotische Roboterbauformen, Hersteller, Anwendungen, Eigenschaften, Merkmale, Payload, Achsen, etc.



Technikum Digital Factory



- Technikum Digital Factory – "Robots are made by robots"
 - Meaningful production environment for research
 - Investigation of technologies for the (digital) future of production
 - The main focus is on researching requirements for changeable, efficient and intelligent production design

Manufacturing

3D printing island for manufacturing the structural part of the morobots

Bin picking

Storing the structural parts of the morobots

Transport

Transport of parts using mobile manipulation

Order picking

Picking according to product configuration

Assembly

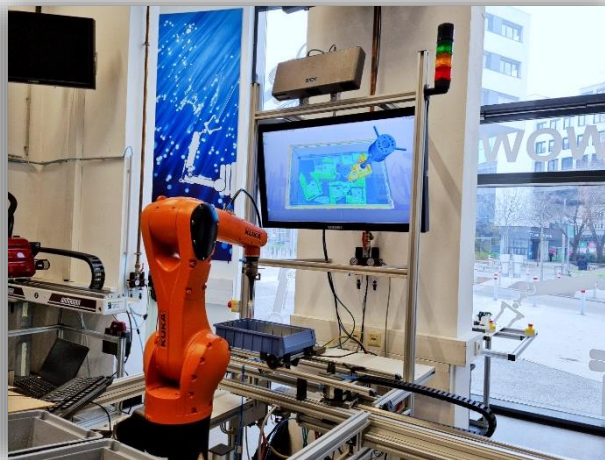
Assembling the components to the configured morobot

Transport

Transport of parts using mobile manipulation

Packaging

Packing of the assembled and quality tested morobot



Manufacturing

3D printing island for manufacturing the structural part of the morobots



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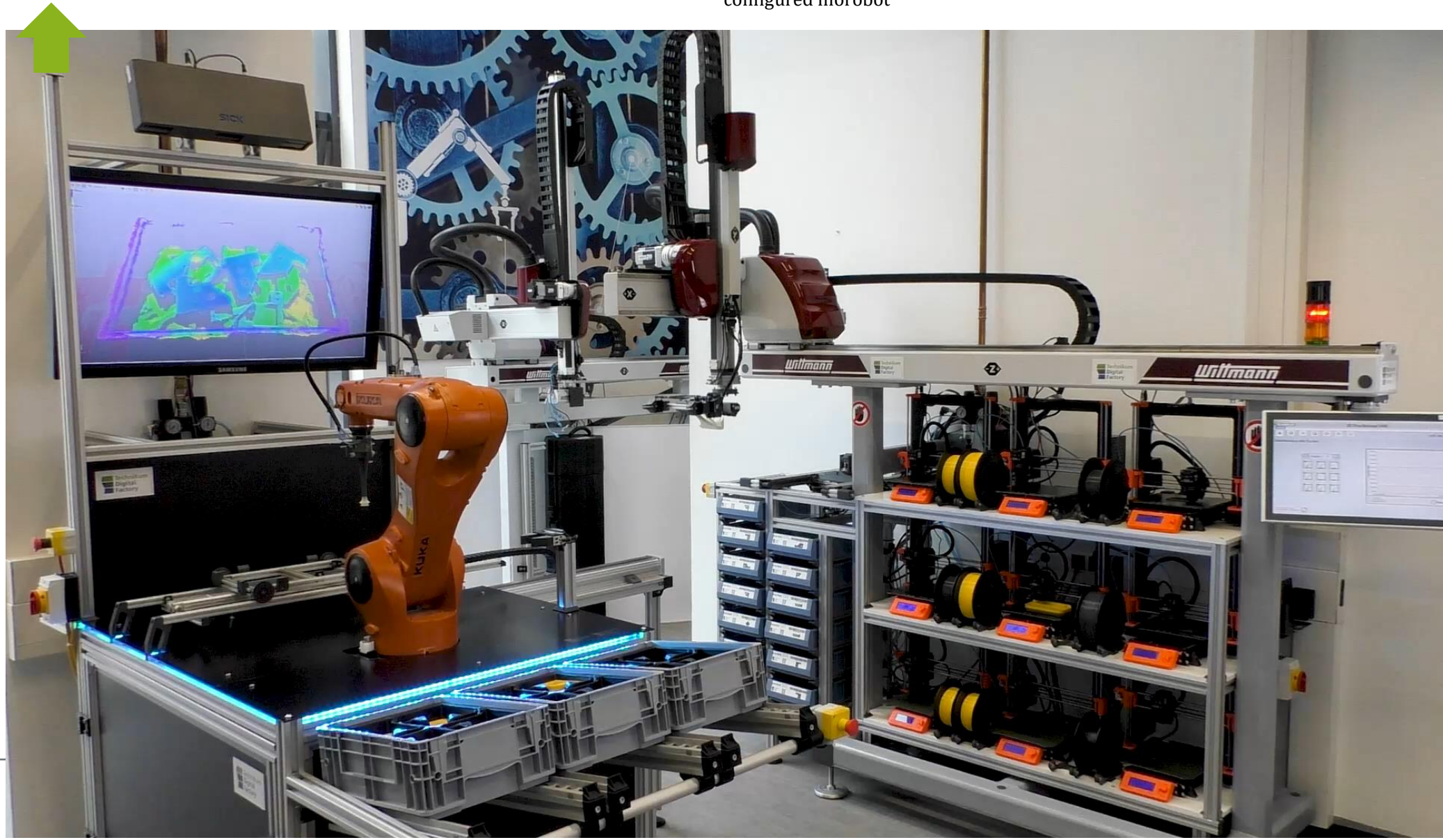
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Morobot



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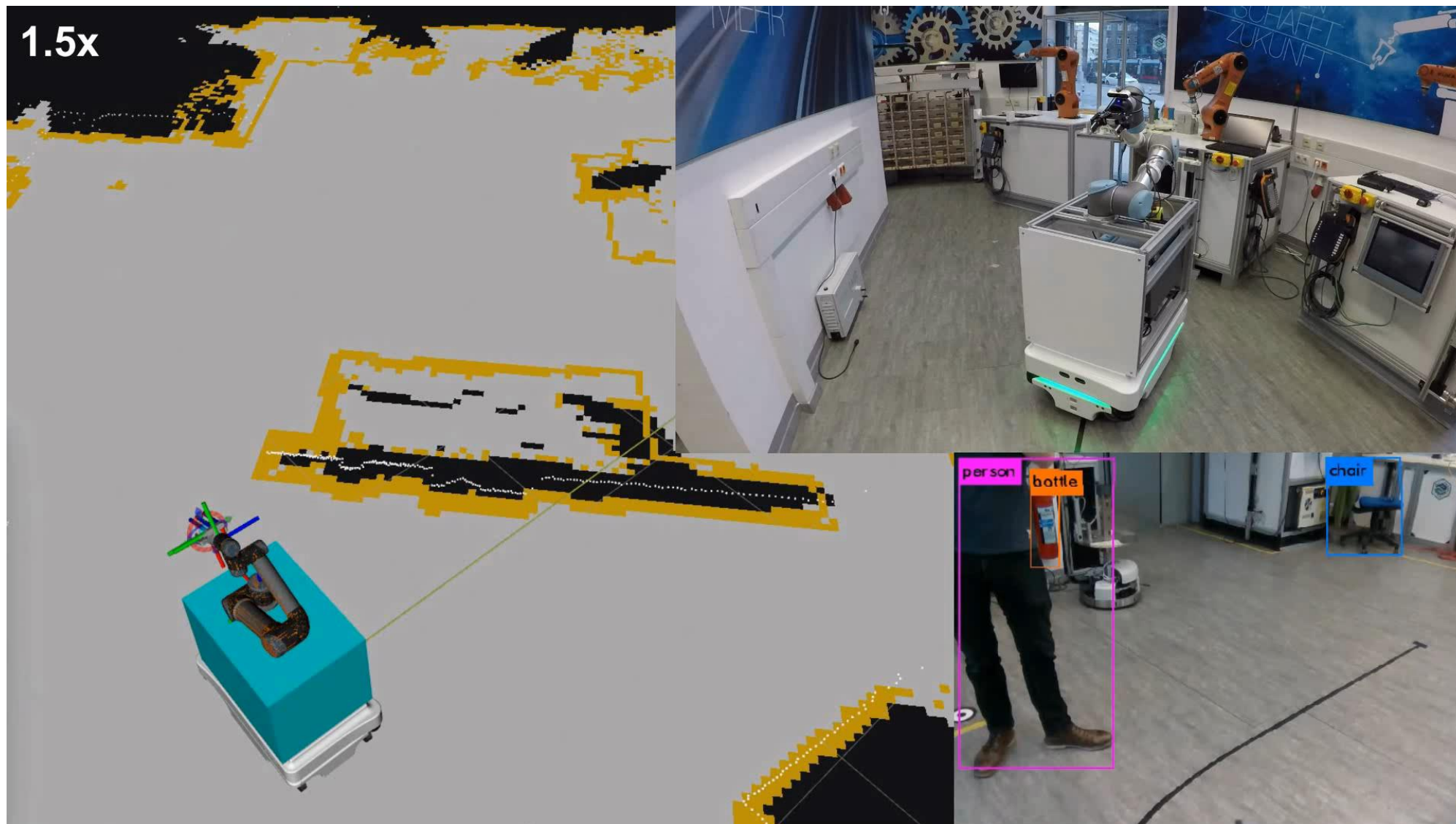
Packaging

Packing of the assembled and quality tested morobot



Morobot





Manufacturing

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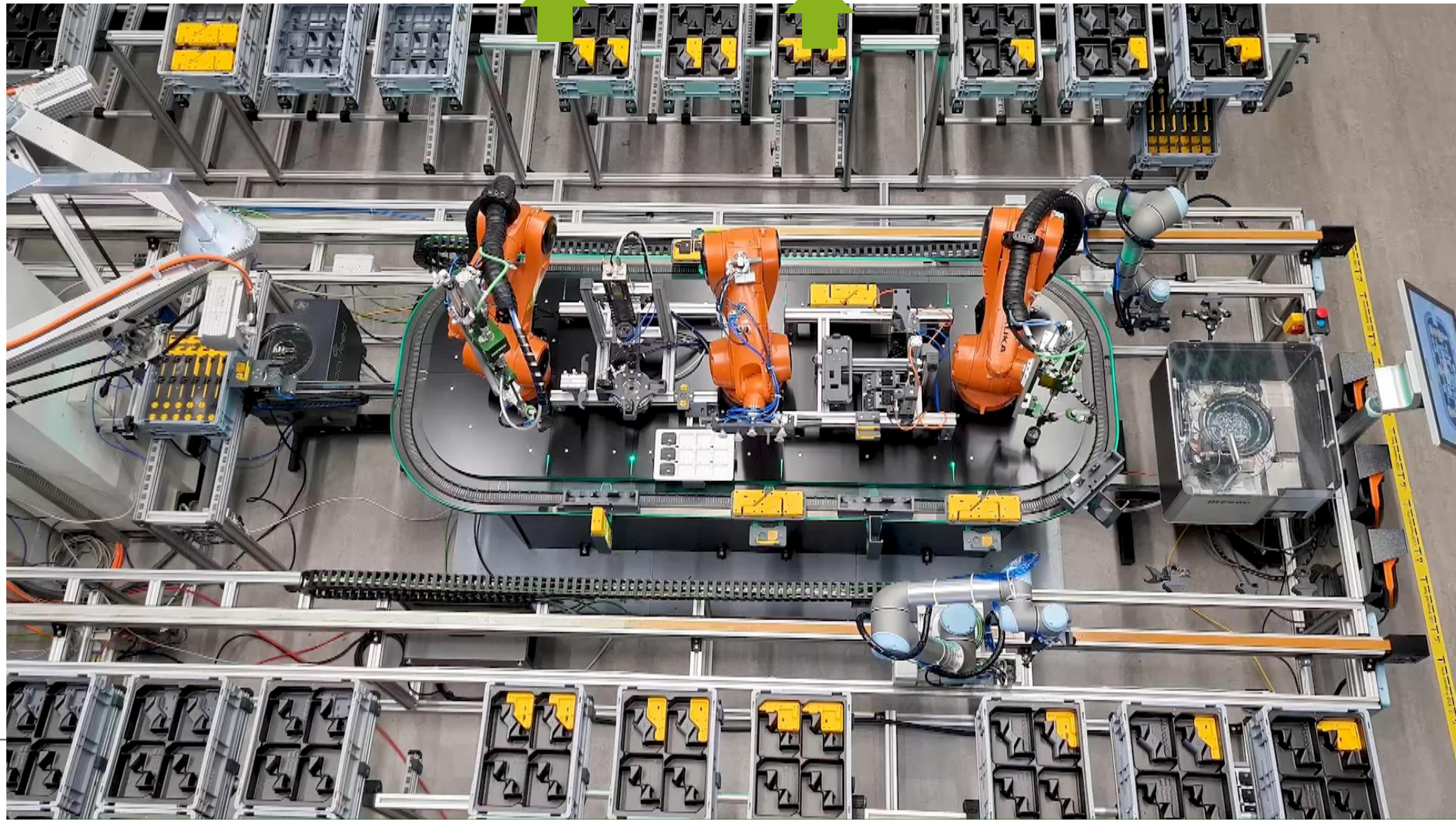
Transport

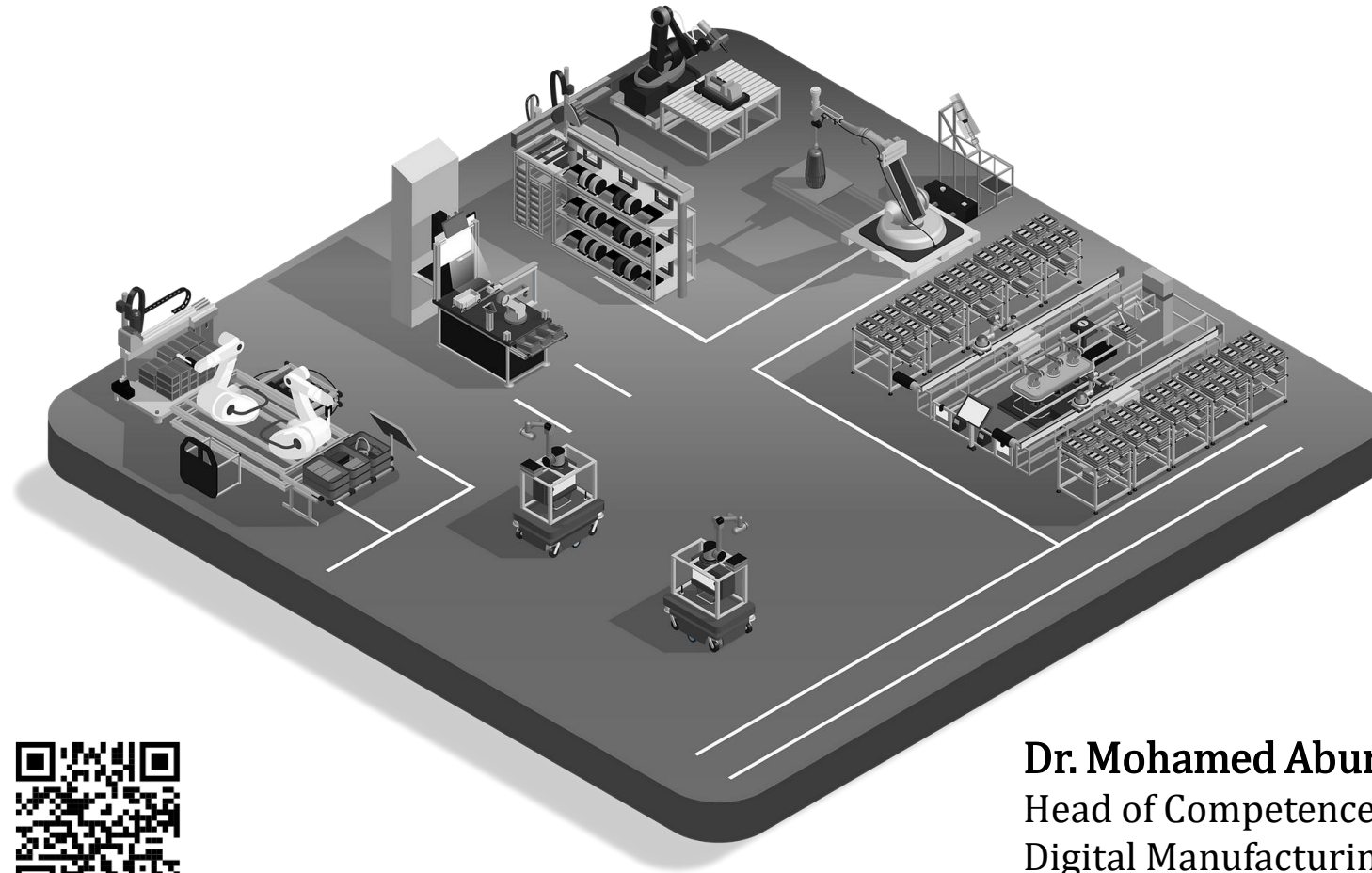
Transport of parts using mobile manipulation

Packaging

Packing of the assembled and quality tested morobot

Morobot





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